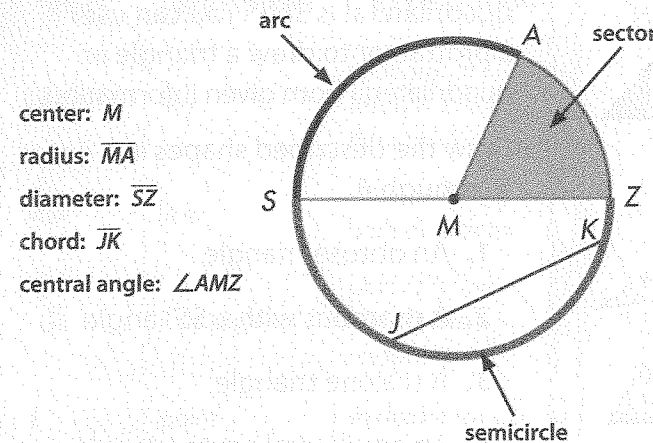


A circle is a closed plane figure made up of all points the same distance from a point called the center. Review these parts of a circle.

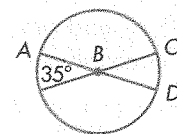


Remember that the sum of the adjacent central angles of any circle equals 360° .

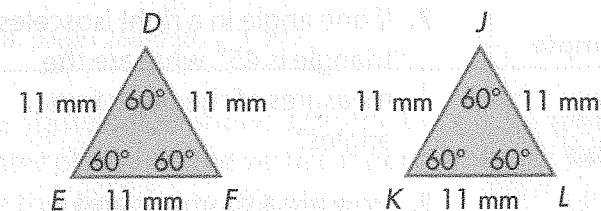
In 1 and 2, identify the part of the circle shown in red.



- What is the length of the diameter of a circle with a 2-inch radius?
- What are the measures of $\angle CBD$ and $\angle ABC$?

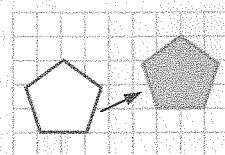


These triangles are congruent. Corresponding sides and angles of congruent polygons are congruent.

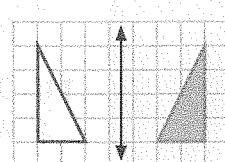


A transformation can be used to move a figure to a new position without changing its size or shape.

A **translation** moves a figure in a straight direction.

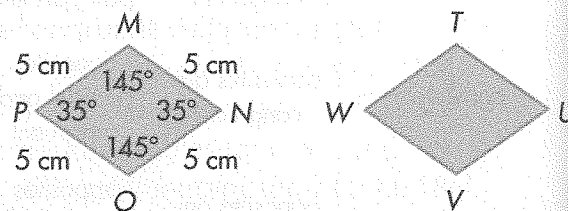


A **reflection** of a figure gives its mirror image over a line.

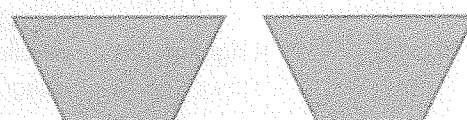


Remember that two figures are congruent if the corresponding sides and angles have the same measures.

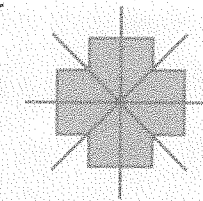
- These quadrilaterals are congruent. Find the measure of $\angle T$, $\angle U$, and $\angle V$.



- Tell whether these figures are related by a translation, a reflection, a glide reflection, or a rotation.

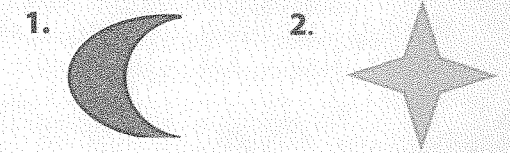


The figure to the right has four lines of reflection symmetry.



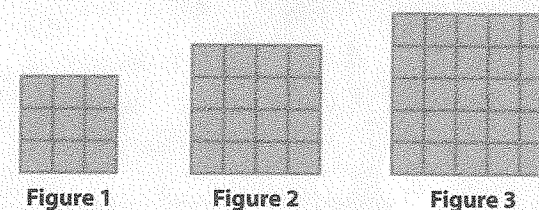
Remember that a figure has reflection symmetry if it can be reflected onto itself.

For 1 and 2, tell whether each figure has reflection symmetry, rotational symmetry, or both.



The star figure can rotate onto itself in less than a full turn. It has 72° ($\frac{1}{5}$ -turn) rotational symmetry.

Figure 1 has 3 rows and 3 columns of squares. For each successive figure, another row and column of squares are added.



If this pattern continues for 3 more figures, how many squares will be in Figure 6?

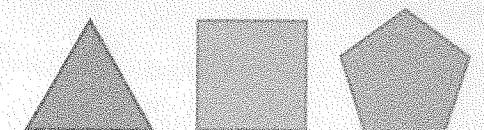
Make a table and find the pattern.

Figure	Rows	Columns	Total Squares
1	3	3	9
2	4	4	16
3	5	5	25
4	6	6	36
5	7	7	49
6	8	8	64

There will be 64 squares in Figure 6.

Remember that some problems can be solved by finding a pattern and making a table to extend the pattern.

- Find the pattern and draw the next three figures.



- Find the pattern and complete the table.

# of Pounds	Total Cost
2	\$3.50
3	\$5.25
4	\$7.00
5	
6	